

### **Outline**

Some bits about the current practice within railway working with RAMS and future directions, and relevancy for decom

- The Law
- The Practise
- The Future
- The Decom link



# The Law: EN 50126-1 about RAMS within railway



#### Reference to:

 EN 50126/8/9 series, CENELEC

- Requirement 7.4.2.1: Risk Assessment
  - "...structured process for ...identifying undesired events...the causes....control measures...in case of explicit risk estimation then identify frequencies...consequences"
- Requirement 7.4.2.2 Hazard Log
  - "A hazard log shall be established as the basis for on-going risk management for safety...."



## **The Practice**



Illustrations from Bane NOR in f-b.no 27. Nov 2018

New station and tracks in Fredrikstad

#### The Practise

- All engineering fields define their solution with BIM (e.g. track, electro, signalling, water, geology,...)
- All engineering models are combined into one and assessed
- RAMS uses the information within the model for system definition and assessments
- Results from RAMS assessments are not (some few exceptions) shown in the model, managed separatly





#### The Future

Have applied to NFR for funding a project named RiskBIM, focusing on developing BIM capabilities supporting RAMS and risk management within transport

Partners: Bane NOR, SVV, COWI, Multiconsult, IFE, NTNU

**Budget**: 15 MNOK, requested funding 7MNOK

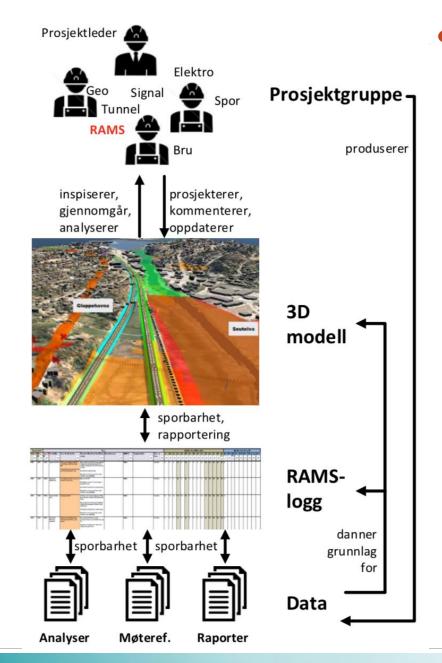
Partners clearly express that within road and railway solutions development in Norway the BIM environment is the main platform for expressing and developing their solutions and that proper RAMS, SHA and Risk support is absent.

In Jan/Feb 2019 we know if application receives NFR support



#### The Future

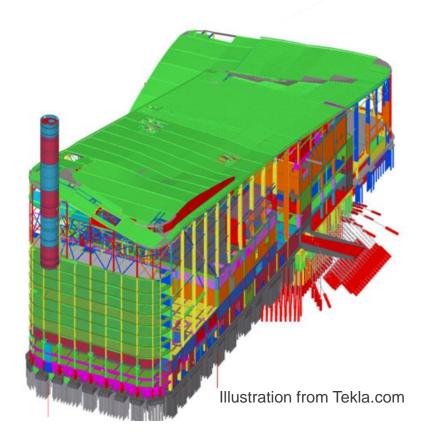
- RAMS info in BIM models, need better visualisations and new interaction for RAMS in BIM
- BIM integrated with Hazard Log
- Quicker information loops between development and RAMS, more lean process
- Advanced methods in BIM, e.g. supporting automatic/semi-automatic assessments or requirements verification
- New ways of information exchange and cooperation, new methods and work processes





#### The Future

- Turning from static analysis in the format of documents into digitalised, flexible, dynamic and connected to models
- Semi-automatic and automatic analysis
- Looking at the uses of VR and AR for simulation and training
- New work processes and information sharing
- Holistic risk picture, risk visualisation, risk awareness, decision support





#### The Decom link





06/12/2018

Each step of the process includes risks that must be adressed whether we build something up or something down

RiskBIM addresses road and rail development. It's other kinds of risks. The general process and the methods used still has many similarities

We all need powerful tool support for risk management and maybee some changes in the work processes





